SECTION 1: Identification of the substance/mixture and of the company/undertaking

1.1 Product identifiers

Product name: Chloral hydrate EMPROVE® ESSENTIAL Ph Eur, BP, JP, USP

Product Number: 1.02425
Catalogue No.: 102425
Brand: Millipore
CAS-No.: 302-17-0

1.2 Other means of identification

No data available

1.3 Relevant identified uses of the substance or mixture and uses advised against

Identified uses: Pharmaceutical production and analysis

1.4 Details of the supplier of the safety data sheet

Company: SIGMA-ALDRICH NEW ZEALAND CO.
PO Box 106-406
1143 AUCKLAND
NEW ZEALAND

Telephone: 0800 936 666
Fax: 0800 937 777

1.5 Emergency telephone

Emergency Phone #: 0800 928 888 (NZ)
+64 9 801 0034 (Int'l CHEMTREC)

SECTION 2: Hazards identification

2.1 GHS Classification

Acute toxicity, Oral (Category C), H301
Acute toxicity, Dermal (Category E), H313

For the full text of the H-Statements mentioned in this Section, see Section 16.

2.2 GHS Label elements, including precautionary statements

Pictogram

Signal Word: Danger

Hazard statement(s)

H301 Toxic if swallowed.
H313 May be harmful in contact with skin.
H315 Causes skin irritation.
H319 Causes serious eye irritation.
Precautionary statement(s)

Prevention
P264 Wash skin thoroughly after handling.
P270 Do not eat, drink or smoke when using this product.
P280 Wear protective gloves/ eye protection/ face protection.

Response
P301 + P310 IF SWALLOWED: Immediately call a POISON CENTER or doctor/ physician.
P302 + P352 IF ON SKIN: Wash with plenty of soap and water.
P305 + P351 + P338 IF IN EYES: Rinse cautiously with water for several minutes. Remove contact lenses, if present and easy to do. Continue rinsing.
P312 Call a POISON CENTER or doctor/ physician if you feel unwell.
P321 Specific treatment (see supplemental first aid instructions on this label).
P330 Rinse mouth.
P332 + P313 If skin irritation occurs: Get medical advice/ attention.
P337 + P313 If eye irritation persists: Get medical advice/ attention.
P362 Take off contaminated clothing and wash before reuse.

Storage
P405 Store locked up.

Disposal
P501 Dispose of contents/ container to an approved waste disposal plant.

2.3 Other hazards - none

SECTION 3: Composition/information on ingredients

Substance / Mixture : Substance

3.1 Substances

Formula : C2H3Cl3O2
Molecular weight : 165.4 g/mol
CAS-No. : 302-17-0
EC-No. : 206-117-5
Index-No. : 605-014-00-6

For the full text of the H-Statements mentioned in this Section, see Section 16.

SECTION 4: First aid measures

4.1 Description of first-aid measures

General advice
First aidsers need to protect themselves. Show this material safety data sheet to the doctor in attendance.

If inhaled
After inhalation: fresh air. Immediately call in physician. If breathing stops: immediately apply artificial respiration, if necessary also oxygen.
**In case of skin contact**
In case of skin contact: Take off immediately all contaminated clothing. Rinse skin with water/shower.

**In case of eye contact**
After eye contact: rinse out with plenty of water. Call in ophthalmologist. Remove contact lenses.

**If swallowed**
If swallowed: give water to drink (two glasses at most). Seek medical advice immediately. In exceptional cases only, if medical care is not available within one hour, induce vomiting (only in persons who are wide awake and fully conscious), administer activated charcoal (20 - 40 g in a 10% slurry) and consult a doctor as quickly as possible.

4.2 **Most important symptoms and effects, both acute and delayed**
The most important known symptoms and effects are described in the labelling (see section 2.2) and/or in section 11

4.3 **Indication of any immediate medical attention and special treatment needed**
No data available

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**SECTION 5: Firefighting measures**

5.1 **Extinguishing media**

**Unsuitable extinguishing media**
For this substance/mixture no limitations of extinguishing agents are given.

5.2 **Special hazards arising from the substance or mixture**
Carbon oxides
Hydrogen chloride gas
Not combustible.
Fire may cause evolution of:
Hydrogen chloride gas, Phosgene
Ambient fire may liberate hazardous vapours.

5.3 **Advice for firefighters**
Stay in danger area only with self-contained breathing apparatus. Prevent skin contact by keeping a safe distance or by wearing suitable protective clothing.

5.4 **Further information**
Suppress (knock down) gases/vapors/mists with a water spray jet. Prevent fire extinguishing water from contaminating surface water or the ground water system.

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**SECTION 6: Accidental release measures**

6.1 **Personal precautions, protective equipment and emergency procedures**
Advice for non-emergency personnel: Avoid generation and inhalation of dusts in all circumstances. Avoid substance contact. Ensure adequate ventilation. Evacuate the danger area, observe emergency procedures, consult an expert. For personal protection see section 8.

6.2 **Environmental precautions**
Do not let product enter drains.
6.3 Methods and materials for containment and cleaning up
Cover drains. Collect, bind, and pump off spills. Observe possible material restrictions (see sections 7 and 10). Take up carefully. Dispose of properly. Clean up affected area. Avoid generation of dusts.

6.4 Reference to other sections
For disposal see section 13.

SECTION 7: Handling and storage

7.1 Precautions for safe handling
Advice on safe handling
Work under hood. Do not inhale substance/mixture.

Hygiene measures
Immediately change contaminated clothing. Apply preventive skin protection. Wash hands and face after working with substance. For precautions see section 2.2.

7.2 Conditions for safe storage, including any incompatibilities
Storage conditions
Tightly closed. Dry. Keep in a well-ventilated place. Keep locked up or in an area accessible only to qualified or authorized persons.
Recommended storage temperature see product label.

Storage class
Storage class (TRGS 510): 6.1A: Combustible, acute toxic Cat. 1 and 2 / very toxic hazardous materials

7.3 Specific end use(s)
Apart from the uses mentioned in section 1.2 no other specific uses are stipulated

SECTION 8: Exposure controls/personal protection

8.1 Control parameters

Ingredients with workplace control parameters

8.2 Exposure controls

Appropriate engineering controls
Immediately change contaminated clothing. Apply preventive skin protection. Wash hands and face after working with substance.

Personal protective equipment

Eye/face protection
Use equipment for eye protection tested and approved under appropriate government standards such as NIOSH (US) or EN 166(EU). Safety glasses

Skin protection
This recommendation applies only to the product stated in the safety data sheet, supplied by us and for the designated use. When dissolving in or mixing with other substances and under conditions deviating from those stated in EN374 please contact the supplier of CE-approved gloves (e.g. KCL GmbH, D-36124 Eichenzell, Internet: www.kcl.de).
Full contact
Material: Nitrile rubber
Minimum layer thickness: 0.11 mm
Break through time: 480 min
Material tested: KCL 741 Dermatril® L

This recommendation applies only to the product stated in the safety data sheet, supplied by us and for the designated use. When dissolving in or mixing with other substances and under conditions deviating from those stated in EN374 please contact the supplier of CE-approved gloves (e.g. KCL GmbH, D-36124 Eichenzell, Internet: www.kcl.de).

Splash contact
Material: Nitrile rubber
Minimum layer thickness: 0.11 mm
Break through time: 480 min
Material tested: KCL 741 Dermatril® L

**Body Protection**
protective clothing

**Respiratory protection**
required when dusts are generated.
Our recommendations on filtering respiratory protection are based on the following standards: DIN EN 143, DIN 14387 and other accompanying standards relating to the used respiratory protection system.

**Control of environmental exposure**
Do not let product enter drains.

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**SECTION 9: Physical and chemical properties**

**9.1 Information on basic physical and chemical properties**

a) Physical state: solid
b) Color: white
c) Odor: No data available
d) Melting point/freezing point: 55.3 °C at 973.8 hPa - OECD Test Guideline 102
e) Initial boiling point and boiling range: 100.66 °C at 973.8 hPa - OECD Test Guideline 103
f) Flammability (solid, gas): No data available
g) Upper/lower flammability or explosive limits: No data available
h) Flash point: Not applicable
i) Autoignition temperature: No data available
j) Decomposition temperature: No data available
k) pH: 3.5 - 4.4 at 100 g/l
l) Viscosity: Viscosity, kinematic: No data available
m) Water solubility: 443.69 g/l at 25 °C - completely soluble
n) Partition coefficient: log Pow: 1.092 at 25 °C - Bioaccumulation is not expected.
o) Vapor pressure: 20 hPa at 25 °C
p) Density: 0.947 g/cm³ at 28.9 °C - OECD Test Guideline 109
q) Relative density: No data available
r) Particle characteristics:
   Particle Size: D50 = 150 µm
   Distribution: Type of distribution: mass distribution
s) Explosive properties: No data available
t) Oxidizing properties: none

9.2 Other safety information
   No data available

SECTION 10: Stability and reactivity

10.1 Reactivity
   No data available

10.2 Chemical stability
   The product is chemically stable under standard ambient conditions (room temperature).

10.3 Possibility of hazardous reactions
   Violent reactions possible with:
   - Strong oxidizing agents: permanganates
   - Alcohols
   - Bases
   - Alkali metals
   - Alkaline earth metals
   - Tannin

10.4 Conditions to avoid
   Air. Light. no information available

10.5 Incompatible materials
   - Iron/iron-containing compounds, various plastics
   - Strong oxidizing agents

10.6 Hazardous decomposition products
   In the event of fire: see section 5
SECTION 11: Toxicological information

11.1 Information on toxicological effects

**Acute toxicity**
Acute toxicity estimate Oral - 100.1 mg/kg  
(Expert judgment)
Inhalation: No data available
LD50 Dermal - Rat - 3,030 mg/kg
Remarks: (ECHA)

**Skin corrosion/irritation**
Skin - Guinea pig
Result: Skin irritation
Remarks: (ECHA)

**Serious eye damage/eye irritation**
No data available

**Respiratory or skin sensitization**
Maximization Test - Guinea pig
Result: negative
Remarks: (ECHA)

**Germ cell mutagenicity**
Test Type: Ames test
Test system: S. typhimurium
Metabolic activation: with and without metabolic activation
Result: negative
Remarks: (ECHA)

Test Type: in vivo assay
Species: Mouse
Application Route: Intraperitoneal
Method: OECD Test Guideline 474
Result: negative

**Carcinogenicity**
No data available

**Reproductive toxicity**
No data available

**Specific target organ toxicity - single exposure**
No data available

**Specific target organ toxicity - repeated exposure**
No data available

**Aspiration hazard**
No data available

11.2 Additional Information

Cough, Shortness of breath, Headache, Nausea, Vomiting, Drowsiness, Confusion., Amnesia.
To the best of our knowledge, the chemical, physical, and toxicological properties have not been thoroughly investigated.
SECTION 12: Ecological information

12.1 Toxicity

Toxicity to fish static test LC50 - Danio rerio (zebra fish) - > 100 mg/l - 96 h (OECD Test Guideline 203)

Toxicity to daphnia and other aquatic invertebrates EC50 - Daphnia magna (Water flea) - 500 mg/l - 48 h

Toxicity to algae IC50 - Scenedesmus quadricauda (Green algae) - 2.8 mg/l - 168 h

Toxicity to bacteria - Bacteria - 1.6 mg/l - 16 h
- Protozoa - 79 mg/l - 72 h

12.2 Persistence and degradability

Biodegradability aerobic - Exposure time 28 d
Result: 44.04 % - Not inherently biodegradable. (OECD Test Guideline 301F)

12.3 Bioaccumulative potential
No data available

12.4 Mobility in soil
No data available

12.5 Results of PBT and vPvB assessment
PBT/vPvB assessment not available as chemical safety assessment not required/not conducted

12.6 Endocrine disrupting properties
No data available

12.7 Other adverse effects
No data available

SECTION 13: Disposal considerations

13.1 Waste treatment methods

Product
Waste material must be disposed of in accordance with the national and local regulations. Leave chemicals in original containers. No mixing with other waste. Handle uncleaned containers like the product itself. See www.retrologistik.com for processes regarding the return of chemicals and containers, or contact us there if you have further questions.

SECTION 14: Transport information

14.1 UN number
ADR/RID: 2811 IMDG: 2811 IATA-DGR: 2811

14.2 UN proper shipping name
ADR/RID: TOXIC SOLID, ORGANIC, N.O.S. (chloral, monohydrate)
IMDG: TOXIC SOLID, ORGANIC, N.O.S. (chloral, monohydrate)
IATA-DGR: Toxic solid, organic, n.o.s. (chloral, monohydrate)

14.3 Transport hazard class(es)
ADR/RID: 6.1 IMDG: 6.1 IATA-DGR: 6.1
14.4 Packaging group
ADR/RID: III  IMDG: III  IATA-DGR: III

14.5 Environmental hazards
ADR/RID: no  IMDG Marine pollutant: no  IATA-DGR: no

14.6 Special precautions for user
None

14.7 Incompatible materials
Iron/iron-containing compounds, various plastics
Strong oxidizing agents

Other regulations
Hazchem Code : 2X

SECTION 15: Regulatory information

15.1 Safety, health and environmental regulations/legislation specific for the substance or mixture
National regulatory information
HSNO Approval Code: HSR007276

HSNO Group Standard Approval: not required
Tracking Required: not required
Approved Handler Cert.: not required

SECTION 16: Other information

Full text of H-Statements referred to under sections 2 and 3.
H301 Toxic if swallowed.
H313 May be harmful in contact with skin.

Further information
The above information is believed to be correct but does not purport to be all inclusive and shall be used only as a guide. The information in this document is based on the present state of our knowledge and is applicable to the product with regard to appropriate safety precautions. It does not represent any guarantee of the properties of the product. Sigma-Aldrich Corporation and its Affiliates shall not be held liable for any damage resulting from handling or from contact with the above product. See www.sigma-aldrich.com and/or the reverse side of invoice or packing slip for additional terms and conditions of sale.

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