SAFETY DATA SHEET

Version 8.12
Revision Date 10.11.2024
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SECTION 1: Identification of the hazardous chemical and of the supplier

1.1 Product identifiers

Product name : Dichloromethane EMPROVE® ESSENTIAL Ph Eur,BP,NF

Product Number : 1.06049
Catalogue No. : 106049
Brand : Millipore
CAS-No. : 75-09-2

1.2 Other means of identification

No data available

1.3 Relevant identified uses of the substance or mixture and uses advised against

Identified uses : Pharmaceutical production and analysis

1.4 Details of the supplier of the safety data sheet

Company : Merck Sdn. Bhd.
Co. No: 178145
No. 4, Jalan U1/26, Section U1,
40150 HICOM GLENMARIE INDUSTRIAL PARK,SHAH ALA
MALAYSIA

Telephone : +60 (0)3-74943688
Fax : +60 (0)3-74910850

1.5 Emergency telephone

Emergency Phone # : 1-800-815-308 (CHEMTREC) * +60 3-9212 5794 (CHEMTREC Intl.)

SECTION 2: Hazards identification

Classification of the hazardous chemical

Skin corrosion/irritation : Category 2

Serious eye damage/eye irritation : Category 2

Carcinogenicity : Category 2

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Specific target organ toxicity - single exposure	:	Category 3 (Central nervous system)

Label elements

Hazard pictograms :

Signal Word : Warning

Hazard Statements :
H315 Causes skin irritation.
H319 Causes serious eye irritation.
H336 May cause drowsiness or dizziness.
H351 Suspected of causing cancer.

Precautionary Statements :

Prevention:

P201 Obtain special instructions before use.
P202 Do not handle until all safety precautions have been read and understood.
P261 Avoid breathing mist or vapors.
P264 Wash skin thoroughly after handling.
P271 Use only outdoors or in a well-ventilated area.
P280 Wear protective gloves/ eye protection/ face protection.
P281 Use personal protective equipment as required.

Response:

P302 + P352 IF ON SKIN: Wash with plenty of soap and water.
P304 + P340 + P312 IF INHALED: Remove victim to fresh air and keep at rest in a position comfortable for breathing. Call a POISON CENTER or doctor/ physician if you feel unwell.
P305 + P351 + P338 IF IN EYES: Rinse cautiously with water for several minutes. Remove contact lenses, if present and easy to do. Continue rinsing.
P308 + P313 IF exposed or concerned: Get medical advice/ attention.
P332 + P313 If skin irritation occurs: Get medical advice/ attention.
P337 + P313 If eye irritation persists: Get medical advice/ attention.
P362 Take off contaminated clothing and wash before reuse.

Storage:

P403 + P233 Store in a well-ventilated place. Keep container tightly closed.
P405 Store locked up.

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Disposal:

P501 Dispose of contents/ container to an approved waste disposal plant.

Other hazards which do not result in classification

None known.

SECTION 3: Composition and information of the ingredients of the hazardous chemical

Substance / Mixture : Substance

Components

Chemical name	CAS-No.	Concentration (% w/w)
Dichloromethane	75-09-2	>= 60 -<= 100

SECTION 4: First aid measures

General advice : Show this material safety data sheet to the doctor in attendance.

If inhaled : After inhalation: fresh air. Call in physician.

In case of skin contact : In case of skin contact: Take off immediately all contaminated clothing. Rinse skin with water/ shower. Consult a physician.

In case of eye contact : After eye contact: rinse out with plenty of water. Call in ophthalmologist. Remove contact lenses.

If swallowed : After swallowing: immediately make victim drink water (two glasses at most). Consult a physician.

Most important symptoms and effects, both acute and delayed : The most important known symptoms and effects are described in the labelling (see section 2.2) and/or in section 11

Protection of first-aiders : For personal protection see section 8.

Notes to physician : No data available

SECTION 5: Firefighting measures

Extinguishing media

Suitable extinguishing media : Use extinguishing measures that are appropriate to local circumstances and the surrounding environment.

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Unsuitable extinguishing media	:	For this substance/mixture no limitations of extinguishing agents are given.

Physicochemical hazards arising from the chemical

Specific hazards during fire fighting	:	Not combustible. Fire may cause evolution of: Hydrogen chloride gas Phosgene Ambient fire may liberate hazardous vapours.
Hazardous combustion products	:	Carbon oxides Hydrogen chloride gas

Special protective equipment and precautions for fire-fighters

Special protective equipment for fire-fighters	:	Stay in danger area only with self-contained breathing apparatus. Prevent skin contact by keeping a safe distance or by wearing suitable protective clothing.
Specific extinguishing methods	:	Suppress (knock down) gases/vapors/mists with a water spray jet. Prevent fire extinguishing water from contaminating surface water or the ground water system.

SECTION 6: Accidental release measures

Personal precautions, protective equipment and emergency procedures	:	Advice for non-emergency personnel: Do not breathe vapors, aerosols. Avoid substance contact. Ensure adequate ventilation. Evacuate the danger area, observe emergency procedures, consult an expert. Advice for emergency responders: For personal protection see section 8.
Environmental precau-	:	Do not let product enter drains.

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tions

Methods and materials for containment and cleaning up	:	Cover drains. Collect, bind, and pump off spills. Observe possible material restrictions (see sections 7 and 10). Take up with liquid-absorbent material (e.g. Chemizorb®). Dispose of properly. Clean up affected area.

SECTION 7: Handling and storage

Handling

For precautions see section 2.2.

Precautions for safe handling

Advice on safe handling	:	Work under hood. Do not inhale substance/mixture. Avoid generation of vapours/aerosols.

Storage

Conditions for safe storage, including any incompatibilities

Further information on storage conditions	:	Protected from light. Tightly closed. Keep in a well-ventilated place. Keep locked up or in an area accessible only to qualified or authorized persons.
Storage class	:	6.1D, Non-combustible, acute toxic Cat.3 / toxic hazardous materials or hazardous materials causing chronic effects
Further information on storage stability	:	Recommended storage temperature see product label.

SECTION 8: Exposure controls and personal protection

Control parameters

Components	CAS-No.	Value type (Form of exposure)	Control parameters / Permissible concentration	Basis
Dichloromethane	75-09-2	TWA	50 ppm	MY PEL
		TWA	50 ppm	ACGIH

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Biological occupational exposure limits

Components	CAS-No.	Control parameters	Biological specimen	Sampling time	Permissible concentration	Basis
Dichloromethane	75-09-2	Dichloromethane	Urine	End of shift (As soon as possible after exposure ceases)	0.3 mg/l	ACGIH BEI

Individual protection measures, such as personal protective equipment (PPE)

Eye/face protection : Use equipment for eye protection tested and approved under appropriate government standards such as NIOSH (US) or EN 166(EU).
Safety glasses

Skin protection : protective clothing

Hand protection
- Material : Viton®
- Break through time : 120 min
- Glove thickness : 0.7 mm
- Protective index : Splash contact
- Manufacturer : Vitoject® (KCL 890 / Aldrich Z677698, Size M)

Remarks : This recommendation applies only to the product stated in the safety data sheet, supplied by us and for the designated use. When dissolving in or mixing with other substances and under conditions deviating from those stated in EN 16523-1 please contact the supplier of CE-approved gloves (e.g. KCL GmbH, D-36124 Eichenzell, Internet: www.kcl.de).

Respiratory protection : required when vapours/aerosols are generated.

Recommended Filter type: : Filter AX (EN 371)

The entrepeneur has to ensure that maintenance, cleaning and testing of respiratory protective devices are carried out according to the instructions of the producer. These measures have to be properly documented.

Hygiene measures : Immediately change contaminated clothing. Apply preventive skin protection. Wash hands and face after working with substance.

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SECTION 9: Physical and chemical properties

Appearance	:	liquid
Color	:	colorless
Odor	:	ether-like
Odor Threshold	:	250 ppm
pH	:	No data available
Melting point	:	-95 °C (1,013 hPa)
Boiling point	:	40 °C (1,013 hPa)
Flash point	:	does not flash
Evaporation rate	:	0.71
Burning rate	:	No data available
Self-ignition	:	605 °C 1,013 hPa Method: DIN 51794
Upper explosion limit / Upper flammability limit	:	22 %(V)
Lower explosion limit / Lower flammability limit	:	13 %(V)
Vapor pressure	:	584 hPa (25 °C)
Relative vapor density	:	2.93
Relative density	:	No data available
Density	:	1.33 g/cm3 (20 °C)
Solubility(ies) Water solubility	:	13.2 g/l (25 °C)
Partition coefficient: n-octanol/water	:	log Pow: 1.25 (20 °C) Method: (experimental)

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		Bioaccumulation is not expected.
Autoignition temperature	:	556.1 °C
Decomposition temperature	:	No data available
Viscosity Viscosity, dynamic	:	0.42 mPa.s (25 °C)
Viscosity, kinematic	:	No data available
Flow time	:	No data available
Explosive properties	:	No data available
Oxidizing properties	:	none
Refractive index	:	1.42 (20 °C) 589.3 nm
Molecular weight	:	84.93 g/mol

SECTION 10: Stability and reactivity

Reactivity	:	No data available
Chemical stability	:	Sensitivity to light The product is chemically stable under standard ambient conditions (room temperature) .
Contains the following stabilizer(s):	:	2-methyl-2-butene (0.002 %)
Possibility of hazardous reactions	:	Risk of explosion with: Alkali metals nitrogen oxides nitrogen dioxide Potassium sodium azide perchloric acid Nitric acid aluminium chloride Amines Oxygen (as liquefied gas) powdered aluminium sodium aromatic hydrocarbons with powdered aluminium

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		Exothermic reaction with: Alkaline earth metals Powdered metals amides alcoholates nonmetallic oxides potassium tert-butanolate sodium amide Lithium
Conditions to avoid	:	no information available
Incompatible materials	:	No data available
Hazardous decomposition products	:	In the event of fire: see section 5

SECTION 11: Toxicological information

11.1 Information on toxicological effects

Acute toxicity
LD50 Oral - Rat - male and female - > 2,000 mg/kg
(OECD Test Guideline 401)
LC50 Inhalation - Mouse - 4 h - 86 mg/l - vapor

Remarks: (ECHA)
Symptoms: Possible damages:, mucosal irritations
LD50 Dermal - Rat - male and female - > 2,000 mg/kg
(OECD Test Guideline 402)

Skin corrosion/irritation
Skin - Rabbit
Result: Irritations - 4 h
(OECD Test Guideline 404)
Remarks: Repeated or prolonged exposure may cause skin irritation and dermatitis, due to degreasing properties of the product.

Serious eye damage/eye irritation
Eyes - Rabbit
Result: Eye irritation
Remarks: (ECHA)
Remarks: Risk of corneal clouding.

Respiratory or skin sensitization
Local lymph node assay (LLNA) - Mouse
Result: negative
(OECD Test Guideline 429)

Germ cell mutagenicity
Test Type: Mutagenicity (mammal cell test): chromosome aberration.
Test system: Chinese hamster ovary cells
Metabolic activation: with and without metabolic activation
Method: OECD Test Guideline 473
Result: positive
Test Type: Ames test

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Test system: Salmonella typhimurium
Metabolic activation: with and without metabolic activation
Method: OECD Test Guideline 471
Result: positive

Test Type: In vivo micronucleus test
Species: Mouse
Cell type: Bone marrow
Application Route: Gavage
Method: OECD Test Guideline 474
Result: negative

Carcinogenicity
Suspected of causing cancer.

Reproductive toxicity
No data available

Specific target organ toxicity - single exposure
Inhalation - May cause drowsiness or dizziness. - Central nervous system

Specific target organ toxicity - repeated exposure
No data available

Aspiration hazard
No data available

11.2 Additional Information

Repeated dose toxicity - Rat - male and female - Oral - 104 Weeks - NOAEL (No observed adverse effect level) - 6 mg/kg

Repeated dose toxicity - Rat - male and female - Inhalation - 104 Weeks

Dizziness, Nausea, Vomiting, narcosis, Cough, irritant effects, Unconsciousness, Shortness of breath, respiratory paralysis, somnolence, depressed respiration, CNS disorders, inebriation
Risk of corneal clouding.
The following applies to aliphatic halogenated hydrocarbons in general: systemic effect: narcosis, cardiovascular disorders. Toxic effect on liver, kidneys.
Dichloromethane is metabolized in the body producing carbon monoxide which increases and sustains carboxyhemoglobin levels in the blood, reducing the oxygen-carrying capacity of the blood.
To the best of our knowledge, the chemical, physical, and toxicological properties have not been thoroughly investigated.

Systemic effects:

After absorption of large quantities:

CNS disorders
Drowsiness
Dizziness
drop in blood pressure
Cardiac irregularities
depressed respiration

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inebriation
Unconsciousness
narcosis

Swallowing may result in damage to the following:

Liver
Kidney

The following applies to aliphatic halogenated hydrocarbons in general: systemic effect: narcosis, cardiovascular disorders. Toxic effect on liver, kidneys.

Other dangerous properties can not be excluded.

This substance should be handled with particular care.

SECTION 12: Ecological information

Ecotoxicity

Components:

Dichloromethane:

Toxicity to fish	:	LC50 (Pimephales promelas (fathead minnow)): 193.00 mg/l End point: mortality Exposure time: 96 h Test Type: flow-through test Analytical monitoring: yes Remarks: (ECHA)
Toxicity to daphnia and other aquatic invertebrates	:	LC50 (Daphnia magna (Water flea)): 27 mg/l End point: mortality Exposure time: 48 h Test Type: static test Method: US-EPA
Toxicity to fish (Chronic toxicity)	:	LC50 (Pimephales promelas (fathead minnow)): 471 mg/l End point: mortality Exposure time: 8 d Test Type: flow-through test Analytical monitoring: yes Remarks: (ECHA)
Toxicity to microorganisms	:	EC50 (activated sludge): 2,590 mg/l Exposure time: 40 min Test Type: static test Analytical monitoring: yes

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Method: OECD Test Guideline 209

Persistence and degradability

Components:

Dichloromethane:

Biodegradability : aerobic
Inoculum: activated sludge, non-adapted
Concentration: 5 mg/l
Result: Readily biodegradable.
Biodegradation: 68 %
Exposure time: 28 d
Method: OECD Test Guideline 301D
GLP: yes

Bioaccumulative potential

Components:

Dichloromethane:

Bioaccumulation : Species: Cyprinus carpio (Carp)
Bioconcentration factor (BCF): 2 - 5.4
Exposure time: 6 Weeks
Concentration: 250 µg/l
Method: OECD Test Guideline 305
GLP: yes

Species: Cyprinus carpio (Carp)
Bioconcentration factor (BCF): 6 - 40
Exposure time: 6 Weeks
Concentration: 25 µg/l
Method: OECD Test Guideline 305
GLP: yes

Partition coefficient: n-octanol/water : log Pow: 1.25 (20 °C)
pH: 7
Method: (experimental)
Remarks: Bioaccumulation is not expected.

Mobility in soil

No data available

Other adverse effects

Components:

Dichloromethane:

Results of PBT and vPvB assessment : Substance is not persistent, bioaccumulative, and toxic (PBT). Substance is not very persistent and very bioaccumulative (vPvB).

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	:	Substance does not meet the criteria for PBT or vPvB according to Regulation (EC) No 1907/2006, Annex XIII.

SECTION 13: Disposal information

Disposal methods

Waste from residues	:	Waste material must be disposed of in accordance with the national and local regulations. Leave chemicals in original containers. No mixing with other waste. Handle uncleaned containers like the product itself. According to Quality Environment Regulation (Scheduled Waste) 2005, waste need to be sent to designated premise for recycle, treatment or disposal. Please contact Kualiti Alam for waste classification and correct disposal method.

SECTION 14: Transport information

International Regulations

IATA-DGR

UN/ID No.	:	UN 1593
Proper shipping name	:	Dichloromethane
Class	:	6.1
Packing group	:	III
Labels	:	Division 6.1 - Toxic substances
Packing instruction (cargo aircraft)	:	663
Packing instruction (passenger aircraft)	:	655

IMDG-Code

UN number	:	UN 1593
Proper shipping name	:	DICHLOROMETHANE
Class	:	6.1
Packing group	:	III
Labels	:	6.1
EmS Code	:	F-A, S-A
Marine pollutant	:	no

Transport in bulk according to Annex II of MARPOL 73/78 and the IBC Code

Not applicable for product as supplied.

Special precautions for user

The transport classification(s) provided herein are for informational purposes only, and solely based upon the properties of the unpackaged material as it is described

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within this Safety Data Sheet. Transportation classifications may vary by mode of transportation, package sizes, and variations in regional or country regulations.

SECTION 15: Regulatory information

Safety, health, and environmental regulations specific for the hazardous chemical

SECTION 16: Other information

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Further information

Other information	:	The information is believed to be correct but is not exhaustive and will be used solely as a guideline, which is based on current knowledge of the chemical substance or mixture and is applicable to appropriate safety precautions for the product. It does not represent any guarantee of the properties of the product. Sigma-Aldrich Corporation and its Affiliates shall not be held liable for any damage resulting from handling or from contact with the above product. See www.sigma-aldrich.com and/or the reverse side of invoice or packing slip for additional terms and conditions of sale. Copyright 2020 Sigma-Aldrich Co. LLC. License granted to make unlimited paper copies for internal use only.
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Full text of other abbreviations

ACGIH	:	USA. ACGIH Threshold Limit Values (TLV)
ACGIH BEI	:	ACGIH - Biological Exposure Indices (BEI)
MY PEL	:	Malaysia. Occupational Safety and Health (Use and Standards of Exposure of Chemicals Hazardous to Health) Regulations 2000.
ACGIH / TWA	:	8-hour, time-weighted average
MY PEL / TWA	:	Eight-hour time-weighted average airborne concentration

AIIC - Australian Inventory of Industrial Chemicals; ANTT - National Agency for Transport by Land of Brazil; ASTM - American Society for the Testing of Materials; bw - Body weight; CMR - Carcinogen, Mutagen or Reproductive Toxicant; DIN - Standard of the German Institute for Standardisation; DSL - Domestic Substances List (Canada); ECx - Concentration associated with x% response; ELx - Loading rate

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associated with x% response; EmS - Emergency Schedule; ENCS - Existing and New Chemical Substances (Japan); ErCx - Concentration associated with x% growth rate response; ERG - Emergency Response Guide; GHS - Globally Harmonized System; GLP - Good Laboratory Practice; IARC - International Agency for Research on Cancer; IATA - International Air Transport Association; IBC - International Code for the Construction and Equipment of Ships carrying Dangerous Chemicals in Bulk; IC50 - Half maximal inhibitory concentration; ICAO - International Civil Aviation Organization; IECSC - Inventory of Existing Chemical Substances in China; IMDG - International Maritime Dangerous Goods; IMO - International Maritime Organization; ISHL - Industrial Safety and Health Law (Japan); ISO - International Organisation for Standardization; KECI - Korea Existing Chemicals Inventory; LC50 - Lethal Concentration to 50 % of a test population; LD50 - Lethal Dose to 50% of a test population (Median Lethal Dose); MARPOL - International Convention for the Prevention of Pollution from Ships; n.o.s. - Not Otherwise Specified; Nch - Chilean Norm; NO(A)EC - No Observed (Adverse) Effect Concentration; NO(A)EL - No Observed (Adverse) Effect Level; NOELR - No Observable Effect Loading Rate; NOM - Official Mexican Norm; NTP - National Toxicology Program; NZIoC - New Zealand Inventory of Chemicals; OECD - Organization for Economic Co-operation and Development; OPPTS - Office of Chemical Safety and Pollution Prevention; PBT - Persistent, Bioaccumulative and Toxic substance; PICCS - Philippines Inventory of Chemicals and Chemical Substances; (Q)SAR - (Quantitative) Structure Activity Relationship; REACH - Regulation (EC) No 1907/2006 of the European Parliament and of the Council concerning the Registration, Evaluation, Authorisation and Restriction of Chemicals; SADT - Self-Accelerating Decomposition Temperature; SDS - Safety Data Sheet; TCSI - Taiwan Chemical Substance Inventory; TDG - Transportation of Dangerous Goods; TECI - Thailand Existing Chemicals Inventory; TSCA - Toxic Substances Control Act (United States); UN - United Nations; UNRTDG - United Nations Recommendations on the Transport of Dangerous Goods; vPvB - Very Persistent and Very Bioaccumulative; WHMIS - Workplace Hazardous Materials Information System

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