



Cellvento® CHO-220

Chemically defined cell culture medium

Product description

Cellvento® CHO-220 chemically defined cell culture medium has been specially developed for the growth of Chinese Hamster Ovary (CHO) cells and the expression of monoclonal antibodies and recombinant proteins in suspension culture. The formulation is of non-animal origin, chemically defined and contains no hydrolysates or components of unknown composition.

Cellvento® CHO-220 medium has been formulated without L-glutamine. It contains hypoxanthine and thymidine, and is available in dry powder form or as ready-to-use medium to fit to different experimental set-ups.

Application

Cellvento® CHO-220 medium and its companion feeds have been designed for use with recombinant CHO-K1 suspension cells, but may also be suitable for other CHO cell lines.

- Cellvento® CHO-220 medium should be used as an amplification and production medium in fed-batch applications (together with its companion feed product Cellvento® Feed-220).
- Cellvento® products allow for flexibility in feed and feed supplement optimization of fed-batch processes.

This product is intended for research or further manufacturing but not for human or therapeutic use.

Media preparation

Aseptically add 4–8 mM L-glutamine to Cellvento® CHO-220 medium prior to use with non-GS CHO cell lines.

Supplementation with a surfactant (e.g., poloxamer) is not required to use this product.

Reconstitution method to generate 10 L Cellvento® CHO-220 medium

1. Slowly add 203.2 g of powder to 8.0 L of Milli-Q® or similar cell culture grade water in an appropriately sized container. Rinse medium container as necessary to remove remaining powder.
2. Allow to dissolve with vigorous mixing for 30 minutes (solution will still be slightly turbid).
3. Add 2 g/L sodium bicarbonate and stir until dissolved (~10 minutes).
4. Add cell culture grade water to reach a final volume of 10 L. Confirm a final pH of 7.1 ± 0.3 .
5. Measure the osmolality of the solution. Final osmolality should be at 310 ± 40 mOsmol/kg.
6. Immediately filter using a sterilizing-grade filter ($\leq 0.22\mu\text{m}$). For filter recommendations, see Page 3.
7. Store at $2-8^\circ\text{C}$ protected from light. Reconstituted Cellvento® CHO-220 liquid medium is stable for at least 60 days. When supplements are added, the liquid medium is stable for max. 4 weeks.

Note: This medium does NOT contain L-glutamine. Aseptically supplement as required prior to use. After filtration of powder medium, use appropriate aseptic techniques when handling or supplementing this medium.

Storage

Dry powder should be stored at $2-8^\circ\text{C}$ protected from light.

Liquid medium should be stored at $2-8^\circ\text{C}$ protected from light.

Do not use after expiration date.

Direct media adaptation

Cell lines may be adapted directly into Cellvento® CHO-220 medium. Cells should be seeded at $3 \times 10^5 - 5 \times 10^5$ cells/mL, then sub-cultured when densities reach $1 \times 10^6 - 3 \times 10^6$ cells/mL and $\geq 80\%$ viability. Adaptation is complete when cells attain a stable doubling time (20–30 hours) and VCD $\geq 90\%$ over at least 2–3 passages.

Sequential media adaptation

The adaptation guidance provided below relies on regular sub-culturing of cells to maintain cultures in a logarithmic growth phase. This typically means that cells should be passaged every 3 to 4 days. At least two passages at each adaptation step are recommended to ensure that cells appropriately adjust to their new media environments.

Ratio of current media vs. Cellvento® CHO-220 medium (in %)	Seeding density ($\times 10^5$ cells/mL)	Evaluation of cell growth	Acceptance criteria for next step
75 : 25	3.0	Cell density, viability in mid-log growth phase	Normal cell doubling time; viability $> 80\%$ over at least 2 passages
50 : 50	3.0	Cell density, viability in mid-log growth phase	Normal cell doubling time; viability $> 80\%$ over at least 2 passages
25 : 75	3.0	Cell density, viability in mid-log growth phase	Normal cell doubling time; viability $> 80\%$ over at least 2 passages
10 : 90	3.0	Cell density, viability in mid-log growth phase	Normal cell doubling time; viability $> 80\%$ over at least 2 passages
0 : 100	3.0	Cell density, viability in mid-log growth phase	Adaptation complete when cells maintain normal doubling time; viability $\geq 90\%$ over at least 2 passages

Cryopreservation

Viable cell banks may be created by freezing cells in 90 % Cellvento® CHO-220 medium and cell culture grade 10 % dimethyl sulfoxide (DMSO).

Cell freezing operation procedure:

- Mix sterile DMSO and Cellvento® CHO-220 medium with a 1:9 volume ratio under the clean bench or laminar flow hood. As DMSO dilution will release heat during preparation, the freezing medium should be prepared in advance and stored at 2–8 °C prior to use.
- Select cells in mid-logarithmic phase and with normal shape, cell density should be $>1.5 \times 10^6$ cells/mL and viability $>95\%$.
- Centrifuge at 1,200–1,500 rpm for 5 minutes (200–300g).
- Discard the supernatant and resuspend cells in cold freezing medium at $1 \times 10^7 - 2 \times 10^7$ viable cells/mL, and transfer the cell suspension into sterile cryovials, 1 mL per vial.
- Freezing procedure with a freezing container containing isopropanol: place the cryovials in the cryobox and freeze the cells with a sequential decrease in temperature:
 - 30 minutes at 4 °C
 - 2-4 hours at –20 °C
 - overnight at –80 °C
 - transfer and store the vials in the liquid nitrogen tank for long-term storage.

Note: The freezing procedure can be standardized using an automatic cooling instrument. In this case, the cooling speed is controlled and the cell suspension is frozen from 4 °C down to (usually) –150 °C in 1 hour.

Cell thawing and recovery procedure:

- Prepare a water bath at 37 °C for cell thawing.
- In a 50 mL centrifuge tube: prepare 10 mL culture medium under the clean bench or the laminar flow hood.
- Transfer the cryovial of CHO cells from liquid nitrogen to the 37 °C water bath.
- Take out the vial when ice particles detach from the side of the vial (DMSO may have a toxic effect at higher temperature).
- Transfer the CHO cell suspension from the cryovial to the centrifuge tube, centrifuge at 1,200–1,500 rpm for 5 minutes.
- Discard the supernatant, resuspend the cells in fresh culture medium (Cellvento® CHO-220 medium) in order to achieve a seeding density of $3 \times 10^5 - 5 \times 10^5$ cells/mL, and transfer to a 50 mL spin tube with vented cap for cultivation. Culture the cells in a 37 °C CO₂ incubator with 5 % CO₂, 80 % humidity and a rotation speed of 320 rpm until densities reach $\geq 1 \times 10^6$ cells/mL. Thereafter, sub-culture following standard protocols.

Ordering Information

Cat. No.	Product Name	Pkg. size
Cellvento® CHO-220 medium – Dry powder		
1.02577.0010	Cellvento® CHO-220 Chemically defined cell culture medium	0.203 kg (10 L)
1.02577.0100	Cellvento® CHO-220 Chemically defined cell culture medium	2.032 kg (100 L)
Companion Cellvento® Feed-220		
1.02578.0003	Cellvento® Feed-220 Chemically defined cell culture feed	0.339 kg
1.02578.0010	Cellvento® Feed-220 Chemically defined cell culture feed	1.129 kg
1.02578.0050	Cellvento® Feed-220 Chemically defined cell culture feed	5.647 kg
Cell culture additives		
1.00286.1000	L-Glutamine suitable for use as excipient EMPROVE® exp DAB, USP	1 kg
1.37013.2500	Sodium hydrogen carbonate suitable for biopharmaceutical production EMPROVE® bio Ph Eur, BP, USP, JP	2.5 kg
1.02413.0100	L-Tyrosine disodium salt dihydrate for cell culture media	100 g
1.02452.0025	L-Cysteine for cell culture media	25 g

Ordering Information for sterilizing-grade filters

	Bacteria Removal	Mycoplasma & Bacteria Removal
Volume	Millipore Express® SHC	Millipore Express® SHR with Prefilter
10 L	KHGES015FF3	KHVES015FF3
100 L	KHGES03TT3	KHVES03TT3

We provide information and advice to our customers on application technologies and regulatory matters to the best of our knowledge and ability, but without obligation or liability. Existing laws and regulations are to be observed in all cases by our customers. This also applies in respect to any rights of third parties. Our information and advice do not relieve our customers of their own responsibility for checking the suitability of our products for the envisaged purpose.

Merck KGaA
Frankfurter Strasse 250
64293 Darmstadt, Germany

To place an order or receive technical assistance

In Europe, please call Customer Service:

France: 0825 045 645

Germany: 069 86798021

Italy: 848 845 645

Spain: 901 516 645 Option 1

Switzerland: 0848 645 645

United Kingdom: 0870 900 4645

For other countries across Europe,
please call: +44 (0) 115 943 0840

Or visit: [MerckMillipore.com/offices](https://www.merckmillipore.com/offices)

For Technical Service visit:
[MerckMillipore.com/techservice](https://www.merckmillipore.com/techservice)

[MerckMillipore.com](https://www.merckmillipore.com)

